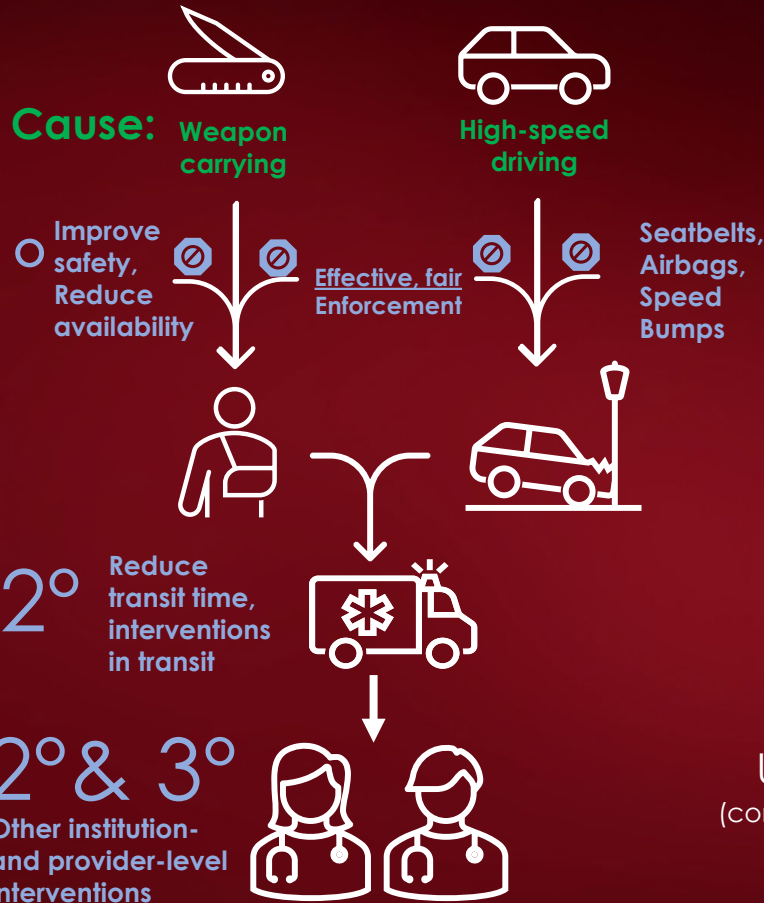


# WHAT DO TRAUMA SURGERY TEXTBOOKS TEACH ABOUT RACIAL DISPARITIES AND THE ROOTS OF VIOLENCE?



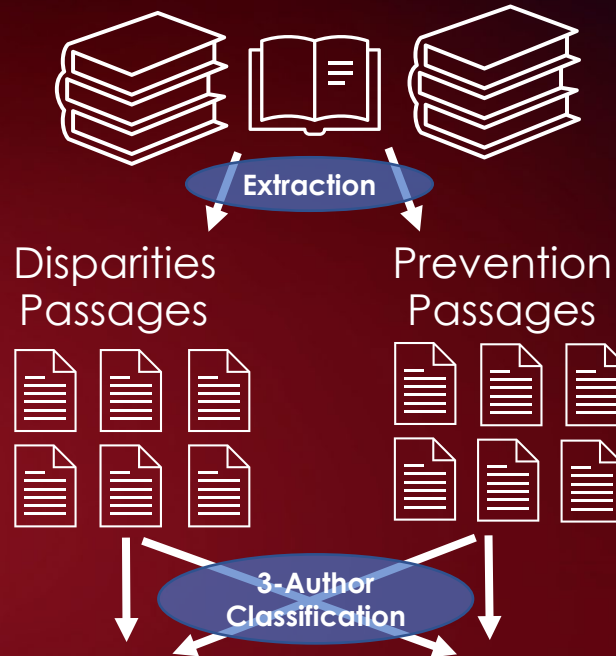
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## Prevention of disparities and injuries is central to public health



## But is prevention being taught?

Doody's list of popular Trauma texts

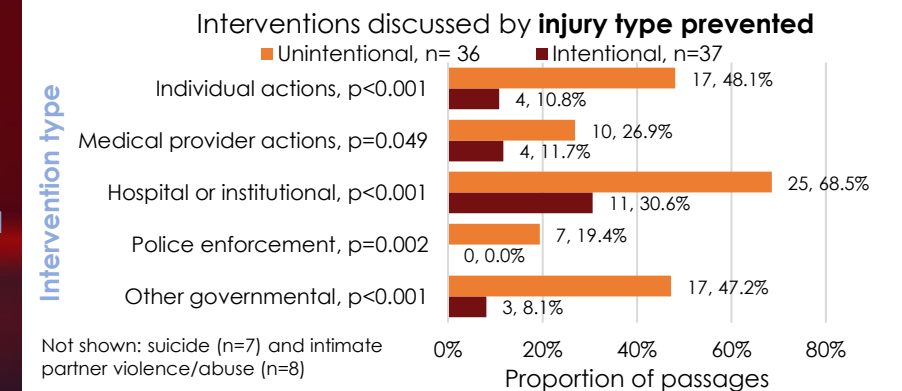
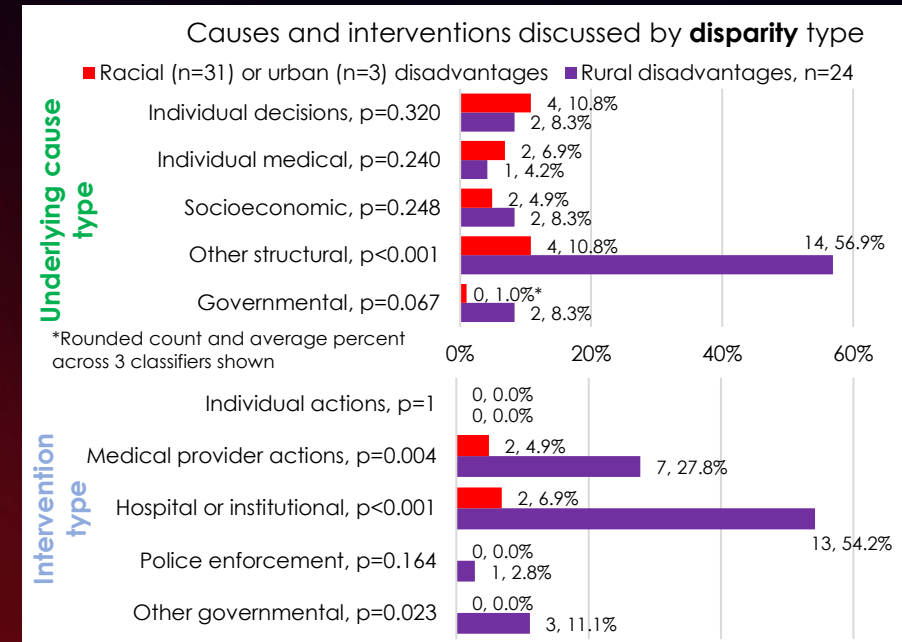


Underlying **Causes** (comparing racial vs rural disparities)      Interventions (comparing by mechanism)

1. **Governmental**
2. **Non-government Structural (i.e distance)**
3. **Socioeconomic**
4. **Individual medical**
5. **Individual decisions**

1. **Governmental**
2. **Police Enforcement**
3. **Hospital / Institutional**
4. **Provider - level**
5. **Individual - level**

## Textbooks teach less for racial disparity and intentional injury vs rural disadvantage and unintentional injury



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